

January 29, 2024^(Revised)

Vedika Credit Capital Ltd: Provisional [ICRA]A(SO) assigned to Series A1 SN issued by Sky 01 2024 Trust, backed by a pool of microfinance loan receivables

Summary of rating action

Trust Name	Instrument*	Current Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Rating Action
Sky 01 2024 Trust	Series A1 SN	30.15	Provisional [ICRA]A(SO); Assigned

*Instrument details are provided in Annexure I

Rating in the absence of pending actions/documents	No rating would have been assigned as it would not be meaningful
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Rationale

ICRA has assigned a provisional rating to the securitisation notes (SNs) issued under a securitisation transaction originated by Vedika Credit Capital Ltd (VCCL). The SNs are backed by receivables from a Rs. 40.23-crore (receivables; pool principal amount of Rs. 33.50 crore) pool of microfinance loan receivables.

The provisional rating is based on the strength of the cash flows from the selected pool of contracts and the credit enhancement available in the form of (i) a cash collateral (CC) of 11.00% of the pool principal to be provided by the originator, (ii) subordination of 10.00% of the pool principal for Series A1 SN, and (iii) the entire excess interest spread (EIS) of 12.41% in the structure. The provisional rating is also based on the integrity of the legal structure. The provisional rating is subject to the fulfilment of all the conditions under the structure and the review of the documentation pertaining to the transaction by ICRA.

Key rating drivers

Credit strengths

- Availability of credit enhancement in the form of EIS, subordination and CC
- Absence of overdue contracts as on pool cut-off date

Credit challenges

- Geographically concentrated pool at state level with top 3 states accounting for 76.16%
- Performance of the pool would remain exposed to natural calamities that may impact the income-generating capability of the borrower, given the marginal borrower profile; further, pool's performance would be exposed to political and communal risks
- Performance of the pool would remain exposed to macro-economic shocks/business disruptions

Description of key rating drivers highlighted above

The first line of support for Series A1 SN in the transaction is in the form of over-collateralisation (i.e. subordination) of 10.00% of the pool principal. Further credit support is available in the form of an EIS of 12.41% and a CC of 11.00% of the initial pool principal (i.e. Rs. 3.69 crore) to be provided by VCCL.

As per the transaction structure, the monthly cash flow schedule comprises the promised interest payment to Series A1 SN at the predetermined interest rate on the principal outstanding. The principal repayment to Series A1 SN is promised on the last payout date. During the tenure of Series A1 SN, the collections from the pool, after making the promised interest payouts, will be used to make the expected principal payouts to Series A1 SN. This principal payout is not promised and any shortfall in making the expected principal payment to Series A1 SN would be carried forward to the subsequent payout. The EIS, if any, shall flow back to the originator on every payout date after making all the payouts to Series A1 SN as per the waterfall mechanism. Also, in the event of a shortfall in meeting the promised SN payouts during any month, the trustee will utilise the CC to meet the same.

There were no overdues in the pool as on the cut-off date. The geographical concentration of the loan contracts in the current pool is high with the top 3 states constituting 76.16% of the pool principal. The pool consists of monthly paying loan contracts, with relatively low weighted average seasoning (~3 months) and pre-securitisation amortisation (19.2%). The performance of the pool would be exposed to political and communal risks and natural calamities that may impact the income-generating capability of the borrower. Also, it would remain exposed to fresh disruptions that may arise due to any unforeseen macro-economic shock.

Performance of past rated pools: ICRA has rated six standalone SN transactions of VCCL in the past, including two which have matured. The live pools had 100% cumulative collection efficiency with nil CC utilisation as per the December 2023 payouts.

Key rating assumptions

ICRA's cash flow modelling for rating asset-backed securitisation (ABS) transactions involves the simulation of potential delinquencies, losses (shortfall in principal collection during the tenor of the pool) and prepayments in the pool. The assumptions for the loss and coefficient of variation (CoV) are arrived at after taking into account the performance of the originator's portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. Additionally, the assumptions may be adjusted to factor in the current operating environment and any industry-specific factors that ICRA believes could impact the performance of the underlying pool of contracts.

After making these adjustments, the expected mean shortfall in principal collection during the tenure of the pool is estimated at 4.0-5.0%, with certain variability around it. The annual prepayment rate for the underlying pool is expected to be in the range of 3.0-9.0%.

Liquidity position: Superior

The liquidity for Series A1 SN is superior after factoring in the credit enhancement available to meet the promised payouts to the investor. The total credit enhancement would be more than 6 times the estimated loss in the pool.

Rating sensitivities

Positive factors – The sustained strong collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency >95%), leading to lower-than-expected delinquency levels, and an increase in the cover available for future investor payouts from the credit enhancement would result in a rating upgrade.

Negative factors – The sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency <90%), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and higher credit enhancement utilisation levels, would result in a rating downgrade. Weakening in the credit profile of the servicer could also exert pressure on the rating.

Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the analysis of the performance of VCCL’s portfolio till September 2023, the key characteristics and composition of the current pool, the performance expected over the balance tenure of the pool, and the credit enhancement cover available in the transaction.

Analytical Approach	
Applicable rating methodologies	Rating Methodology for Securitisation Transactions
Parent/Group support	Not Applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Not Applicable

Pending actions/documents required to be completed for conversion of the provisional rating into final

The assigned rating is provisional and would be converted into final upon the execution of:

1. Trust deed
2. Assignment agreement
3. Legal opinion
4. Trustee letter
5. Auditor’s certificate
6. Any other documents executed for the transaction

Validity of the provisional rating

The Trust is expected to complete the pending actions/execute the pending documents in the near term. However, in case of continued pendency of the actions/documents beyond one year of this publication, the provisional rating would be withdrawn for the transaction even if the instrument has been issued.

Risks associated with the provisional rating

In case the issuance is completed, but the pending actions/documents are not completed for the transaction within one year (validity period) from the assignment of the rating, the provisional rating will be withdrawn in accordance with ICRA’s Policy on Provisional Ratings available at www.icra.in.

About the originator

Vedika Credit Capital Ltd is a non-deposit taking, non-banking financial company (NBFC). It was originally registered as a private limited company but was converted into a public limited company in November 1995. It was recognised and re-registered to carry out the business of an NBFC with approval from the Reserve Bank of India in March 1998. Until February 2004, the company was involved in stockbroking activities under its earlier owners. In February 2004, its present owners, who stopped stockbroking activities and started financing activities, purchased the company. The present owners were carrying out financing activities through the sole proprietorship form of business. The business was thereafter diverted to VCCL. Since 2007, the company provides microfinance products like joint liability group loans and individual loans. Its income stood at Rs. 105.03 crore in H1 FY2024 with a profit after tax of Rs. 11.74 crore.

Key financial indicators

Particulars	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023	H1 FY2024
	(Audited)	(Audited)	(Audited)	(Audited)	(Provisional)
Total income	123.48	106.19	112.87	166.60	105.03
Profit after tax	-17.16	4.71	23.25	17.01	11.74
Total assets	530.24	435.52	758.92	918.48	1038.34
Gross NPA	1.81%	2.21%	2.01%	0.89%	0.82%
Net NPA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Source: ICRA Research; Amount in Rs. crore and ratios are as per ICRA's calculations

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

Sr. No.	Trust Name	Current Rating (FY2024)			Chronology of Rating History for the Past 3 Years			
		Instrument	Amount Rated (Rs. crore)	Amount Outstanding (Rs. crore)	Date & Rating in FY2024	Date & Rating in FY2023	Date & Rating in FY2022	Date & Rating in FY2021
					Jan 29, 2024	-	-	-
1	Sky 01 2024 Trust	Series A1 SN	30.15	30.15	Provisional [ICRA]A(SO)	-	-	-

Complexity level of the rated instrument

Instrument	Complexity Indicator
Series A1 SN	Moderately Complex

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click Here](#)

Annexure I: Instrument details

Trust Name	Instrument Name	Date of Issuance / Sanction	Coupon Rate	Maturity Date	Amount Rated (Rs. crore)	Current Rating
Sky 01 2024 Trust	Series A1 SN	January 2024	11.25%	June 2025	30.15	Provisional [ICRA]A(SO)

Source: Company

Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not Applicable

Corrigendum:

Document dated 29th January 2024 has been corrected with the revision below:

1. Section where revision made:
Rationale on Page 2-In liquidity position has been corrected to superior.

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About ICRA Limited:

ICRA Limited was set up in 1991 by leading financial/investment institutions, commercial banks and financial services companies as an independent and professional investment Information and Credit Rating Agency.

Today, ICRA and its subsidiaries together form the ICRA Group of Companies (Group ICRA). ICRA is a Public Limited Company, with its shares listed on the Bombay Stock Exchange and the National Stock Exchange. The international Credit Rating Agency Moody's Investors Service is ICRA's largest shareholder.

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