

August 09, 2023

Cholamandalam Investment and Finance Company Limited: Ratings confirmed as final for PTCs issued under a vehicle loan receivables securitisation transaction

Summary of rating action

| Trust Name | Instrument* | Current Rated Amount (Rs. crore) | Rating Action |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| PLATINUM TRUST APRIL 2023 – TRANCHE I | PTC Series A | 1,250.82 | [ICRA]AAA(SO); provisional rating confirmed as final |
| | Second Loss Facility | 46.91 | [ICRA]BBB+(SO); provisional rating confirmed as final |

*Instrument details are provided in Annexure I

Rationale

In April 2023, ICRA had assigned Provisional [ICRA]AAA(SO) rating to Pass-Through Certificates (PTCs) Series A and Provisional [ICRA]BBB+(SO) rating to Second Loss Facility issued by PLATINUM TRUST APRIL 2023 - TRANCHE I. The PTCs are backed by a pool of Rs. 1,250.82-crore (pool principal; receivables of Rs. 1497.84 crore) vehicle loan receivables originated by Cholamandalam Investment and Finance Company Limited (CF SPL/originator) {CIFCL; rated [ICRA]AA+ (Stable)}. Since the executed transaction documents are in line with the rating conditions and the legal opinion for the transaction has been provided to ICRA, the said ratings have now been confirmed as final.

A summary of the pool performance after the July 2023 payouts is shown in the table below:

| Parameter | PLATINUM TRUST APRIL 2023 - TRANCHE I |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Months post securitisation | 3 |
| Pool amortisation | 11.54% |
| PTC Series A amortisation | 11.54% |
| Cumulative Prepayment rate | 1.77% |
| Cumulative collection efficiency | 98.63% |
| Loss-cum 0+ days past due (dpd) | 3.73% |
| Loss cum 30+ dpd | 0.23% |
| Loss cum 90+ dpd | 0.00% |
| Cumulative cash collateral utilisation | 0.00% |

Key rating drivers

Credit strengths

- Established position in the vehicle finance market backed by its strong franchisee base and fairly diverse product portfolio.
- Availability of credit enhancement in the form of excess interest spread (EIS) and Cash Collateral (CC)
- Absence of delinquent contracts in the pool as on the cut-off date

Credit challenges

- Proportion of contracts with loan-to-value (LTV) ratio of more than 80% is high in the initial pool at ~51%.
- Performance of the pool would remain exposed to macro-economic shocks / business disruptions, if any

Description of key rating drivers highlighted above

According to the transaction structure, the loan pool receivables have been assigned at par to the PTC investors. The monthly cash flow schedule comprises promised interest payment to PTC Series A at the pre-determined interest rate on the principal outstanding and promised principal (100% of the pool principal billed). Any excess interest spread (EIS) after making payments to Series A PTCs will flow back to the originator on a monthly basis. Cash collateral will be used for shortfall in the interest payment in any month and for shortfall in the payment of promised principal.

The first line of support for meeting the scheduled PTC payouts is the subordination of the EIS in the structure. Further credit support is available through a CC of 6.75% of the initial pool principal amount (Rs 84.43 crore). The CC will be split into a first loss facility (FLF) amounting to 3.00% of initial pool principal (Rs 37.52 crore) and a second loss facility (SLF) amounting to 3.75% of initial pool principal (Rs 46.90 crore).

There are no overdue in the pool as on the cut-off date. The pool is characterised by contracts with a weighted average seasoning of ~16 months and is well diversified with low obligator concentration. It consists of new and used multipurpose utility vehicle (New MUV: ~57% and Used MUV: ~13%), two wheeler (~23%), new and used light commercial vehicle (New LCV: ~2% and Used LCV: ~2%), new and used heavy commercial vehicle (New HCV: ~1% and Used HCV: ~1%) and new and used construction equipment (New CE: ~1% and Used CE: ~0.1%) loan contracts. It has a high share of contracts with an LTV ratio of more than 80% (~51%). Further, the performance of the pool would remain exposed to any macro-economic shocks/business disruptions.

Past rated pools: ICRA currently has rating outstanding on 12 PTC transactions of CIFCL. The performance of the live pools (which have completed more than three months post securitisation) remained healthy till the July 2023 payouts. Any CC utilisation in the past was fully topped up in subsequent months and there has been no CC utilisation in the past 12 months.

Key rating assumptions

ICRA's cash flow modelling for rating asset-backed securitisation (ABS) transactions involves the simulation of potential delinquencies, losses (shortfall in principal collection during the tenor of the pool) and prepayments in the pool. The assumptions for the loss and coefficient of variation (CoV) are arrived at after considering the performance of the originator's portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. Additionally, the assumptions may be adjusted to factor in the current operating environment and any industry-specific factors that ICRA believes could impact the performance of the underlying pool contracts.

After making these adjustments, the expected mean shortfall in principal collection during the tenure of the pool is estimated at 2.00% - 3.00% of the initial pool principal, with certain variability around it. The average prepayment rate for the underlying pool is estimated 12.0% p.a.

Liquidity position

Superior for PTC Series A

The liquidity of the rated transaction is expected to be superior, supported by the healthy collections expected from the pool of contracts and the presence of a credit collateral amounting to 6.75% of the pool principal amount. Even assuming a monthly collection efficiency of only 50% in the underlying pool contracts in a stress scenario, the credit collateral would cover the shortfalls in the scheduled PTC payouts for a period of four months.

Adequate for Second Loss Facility

There is first loss facility available in the transaction amounting to 3.00% of the pool principal amount along with EIS for top

up of Second Loss facility if needed as per the defined waterfall mechanism.

Rating sensitivities

Positive factors – Not applicable for the PTC; the rating for the SLF can be upgraded on the sustained strong collection performance of the underlying pool contracts, resulting in an increase in the credit enhancement cover available for the SLF.

Negative factors – Pressure on the ratings could emerge due to sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool (monthly collection efficiency of <90% on a sustained basis), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and CE utilization levels.

Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the trustee confirming compliance with the terms of the transaction and the executed transaction documents being in line with the terms initially shared with ICRA.

| Analytical Approach | Comments |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Applicable Rating Methodologies | Rating Methodology for Securitisation Transactions |
| Parent/Group Support | Not Applicable |
| Consolidation/Standalone | Not Applicable |

About the company

CIFCL, a non-banking financial company, is a part of the Chennai-based Murugappa Group of companies. Incorporated in 1978, CIFCL operates through 1,204 branches across 29 states and Union Territories (UTs) with a AUM of Rs. 1,14,796 crore as of June 2023. The company's core business segments include vehicle finance (62%) and LAP loans (20%). It has housing loan (8%) and small and medium enterprise (SME) loan (10%) segments, which largely constitute the rest of the portfolio. CIFCL has forayed into three new business divisions in the consumer and SME ecosystem, namely CSEL, SBPL and SME. The share and performance of these segments in the overall portfolio remains to be observed.

As of March 2023, CIFCL had two wholly-owned subsidiaries, Cholamandalam Home Finance Limited and Cholamandalam Securities Limited, a joint venture with Payswiff Technologies Private Limited, and the following associate entities¹ – Vishvakarma Payments Private Limited and Paytail Commerce Private Limited. Cholamandalam Home Finance Limited is awaiting a licence from National Housing Bank. In FY2023, CIFCL (standalone) reported a net profit of Rs. 2,666 crore on a AUM of Rs. 1,06,498 crore compared with a net profit of Rs. 2,147 crore on a managed asset base of Rs. 76,907 crore in FY2022.

Key financial indicators (audited)

| CIFCL (standalone) | FY2022 | FY2023 | Q1FY2024 |
|-------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|
| Total income | 10,139 | 12,978 | 4,134 |
| Profit after tax | 2,147 | 2,666 | 726 |
| Assets under management (AUM) | 76,907 | 1,06,498 | 1,14,796 |
| Gross stage 3 | 4.37% | 3.01% | 3.06% |
| Net stage 3 | 2.64% | 1.62% | 1.67% |

Source: Company & ICRA Research; Amount in Rs. crore

¹ CIFCL entered into a share swap agreement on March 28, 2023, with TVS Supply Chain Solutions limited (TVSSCSL), White Data Systems India Private limited (WDSL) and other shareholders of WDSL for the transfer of the entire equity shares held by the Company in WDSL to TVSSCSL As consideration for transfer of WDSL shares, TVSSCSL has allotted 22,35,265 Compulsory Convertible Preference Shares (CCPS) of TVSSCSL to the company on Apr 20,2023. In accordance with Ind As 105 "Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations", WDSL has ceased to be an Associate of the Group effective March 28,2023 and has been classified as Asset held for Sale as at March 31,2023.

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRAs: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

| | Trust Name | Current Rating (FY2024) | | | | Chronology of Rating History for the Past 3 Years | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Instrument | Amount Rated (Rs. crore) | Amount Outstanding (Rs. crore) | Date & Rating in FY2024 | | Date & Rating in FY2023 | Date & Rating in FY2022 | Date & Rating in FY2021 |
| | | | | | Aug 09, 2023 | April 28, 2023 | | | |
| 1 | PLATINUM TRUST APRIL 2023 – TRANCHE I | PTC Series A | 1,250.82 | 1,250.82 | [ICRA]AAA(SO) | Provisional [ICRA]AAA(SO) | - | - | |
| | | Second Loss Facility | 46.91 | 46.91 | [ICRA]BBB+(SO) | Provisional [ICRA]BBB+(SO) | - | - | |

Complexity level of the rated instrument

| Instrument | Complexity Indicator |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| PTC Series A | Simple |
| Second Loss Facility | Simple |

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional, or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click Here](#)

Annexure I: Instrument details

| Trust Name | Instrument | Date of Issuance / Sanction | Coupon Rate (p.a.p.m) | Maturity Date* | Amount Rated (Rs. crore) | Current Rating |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| PLATINUM TRUST APRIL 2023 – TRANCHE I | PTC Series A | April 2023 | 8.60% | August 2027 | 1,250.82 | [ICRA]AAA(SO) |
| | Second Loss Facility | | - | | 46.91 | [ICRA]BBB+(SO) |

*Scheduled maturity date at transaction initiation; may change on account of prepayments

Source: Company

Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not Applicable

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About ICRA Limited:

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Today, ICRA and its subsidiaries together form the ICRA Group of Companies (Group ICRA). ICRA is a Public Limited Company, with its shares listed on the Bombay Stock Exchange and the National Stock Exchange. The international Credit Rating Agency Moody's Investors Service is ICRA's largest shareholder.

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