

November 02, 2022

Vedika Credit Capital Ltd: Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO) assigned to PTC Series A1 issued by PORPOISE 10 2022, backed by a pool of microloan receivables

Summary of rating action

Trust Name	Instrument*	Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Rating Action
PORPOISE 10 2022	PTC Series A1	16.51	Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO); Assigned

*Instrument details are provided in Annexure I

Rating in the absence of pending actions/documents	No rating would have been assigned as it would not be meaningful
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Rationale

ICRA has assigned a provisional rating to the pass-through certificates (PTCs) issued under a securitisation transaction originated by Vedika Credit Capital Ltd (VCCL). The PTCs are backed by receivables from a Rs. 20.50-crore (pool principal amount of Rs. 18.34 crore) pool of microloan receivables.

The provisional rating is based on the strength of the cash flows from the selected pool of contracts and the credit enhancement available in the form of (i) a cash collateral (CC) of 10.00% of the pool principal to be provided by the originator, (ii) subordination of 10.00% of the pool principal for PTC Series A1, and (iii) the entire excess interest spread (EIS) in the structure. The provisional rating is also based on the integrity of the legal structure. The provisional rating is subject to the fulfilment of all the conditions under the structure and the review of documentation pertaining to the transaction by ICRA.

Key rating drivers

Credit strengths

- Availability of credit enhancement in the form of EIS, subordination and CC
- Absence of overdue contracts as on pool cut-off date
- Moderate pre-securitisation amortisation of ~35% as on the cut-off date

Credit challenges

- Geographically concentrated pool at state level with top three states having 83% share
- Exposed to inherent credit risk associated with the unsecured nature of the asset class; Performance of the pool would remain exposed to macro-economic shocks / business disruptions, if any

Description of key rating drivers highlighted above

The first line of support for the PTC Series A1 in the transaction is in the form of a subordination/over-collateralisation of 10.00% of the pool principal. Further credit support is available in the form of an EIS of 7.43% for PTC Series A1. A CC of 10.00% of the initial pool principal, to be provided by VCCL, would act as further credit enhancement in the transaction. In the event of a shortfall in meeting the promised PTC payouts during any month, the Trustee will utilise the CC to meet the shortfall.

As per the transaction structure, the collections from the pool, after making the promised interest payouts to PTC Series A1, will be used to make the expected principal payouts to PTC Series A1. The entire principal repayment to PTC Series A1 is promised on the scheduled maturity date. The residual cash flows available after meeting the expected and promised PTC payments will be used for the accelerated amortisation of PTC Series A1. All prepayment amounts would be passed on to PTC Series A1 (till the PTC Series A1 principal is not fully amortised) every month.

There are no overdues in the pool as on the cut-off date. The geographical concentration of the loan contracts in the current pool is high with the top 3 states constituting ~83% of the pool principal. The pool consists of monthly paying loan contracts, with moderate weighted average seasoning (~7 months) and pre-securitisation amortisation (35.34%). The pool would be exposed to the inherent credit risk associated with the unsecured nature of the asset class and its performance would remain exposed to macro-economic shocks/business disruptions. Given the marginal borrower profile, the pool's performance would also be exposed to natural calamities and political and communal risks.

Performance of past rated pools: ICRA has rated one standalone PTC transaction of VCCL in the past, which has now matured. The matured pool showed a cumulative collection efficiency of 100% with nil CC utilisation as of the maturity date.

Key rating assumptions

ICRA's cash flow modelling for rating asset-backed securitisation (ABS) transactions involves the simulation of potential delinquencies, losses (shortfall in principal collection during the tenor of the pool) and prepayments in the pool. The assumptions for the loss and coefficient of variation (CoV) are arrived at after taking into account the performance of the originator's portfolio as well as the characteristics of the specific pool being evaluated. Additionally, the assumptions may be adjusted to factor in the current operating environment and any industry-specific factors that ICRA believes could impact the performance of the underlying pool of contracts.

After making these adjustments, the expected mean shortfall in principal collection during the tenure of the pool is estimated at 4.0-5.0%, with certain variability around it. The annual prepayment rate for the underlying pool is expected to be in the range of 3.0-9.0%.

Liquidity position: Strong

As per the transaction structure, only the interest amount is promised to the PTC Series A1 holders on a monthly basis while the principal amount for PTC Series A1 is promised on the scheduled maturity date of the transaction. The collections from the pool and the available credit enhancement are expected to be comfortable to meet the promised payouts to the PTC investors.

Rating sensitivities

Positive factors – The sustained strong collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency >95%), leading to lower-than-expected delinquency levels, and an increase in the cover available for future investor payouts from the credit enhancement would result in a rating upgrade.

Negative factors – The sustained weak collection performance of the underlying pool of contracts (monthly collection efficiency <90%), leading to higher-than-expected delinquency levels and higher credit enhancement utilisation levels, would result in a rating downgrade.

Analytical approach

The rating action is based on the analysis of the performance of VCCL's portfolio till June/September 2022, the key characteristics and composition of the current pool, the performance expected over the balance tenure of the pool, and the credit enhancement cover available in the transaction.

Analytical Approach	
Applicable rating methodologies	Rating Methodology for Securitisation Transactions

Parent/Group support	Not Applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	Not Applicable

Pending actions/documents required to be completed for conversion of the provisional rating into final

The assigned rating is provisional and would be converted into final upon the execution of:

1. Trust deed
2. Assignment agreement
3. Legal opinion
4. Trustee letter
5. Auditor's certificate
6. Any other documents executed for the transaction

Validity of the provisional rating

The Trust is expected to complete the pending actions/execute the pending documents in the near term. However, in case of continued pendency of the actions/documents beyond one year of this publication, the provisional rating would be withdrawn for the transaction even if the instrument has been issued.

Risks associated with the provisional rating

In case the issuance is completed, but the pending actions/documents are not completed for the transaction within one year (validity period) from the assignment of the rating, the provisional rating will be withdrawn in accordance with ICRA's Policy on Provisional Ratings available at www.icra.in.

About the company

Vedika Credit Capital Ltd is a non-deposit taking, non-banking financial company (NBFC). It was originally registered as a private limited company but was later converted into a public limited company in November 1995. It was reregistered to carry out the business of an NBFC with approval from the Reserve Bank of India in March 1998. Until February 2004, the company was involved in stockbroking activities under its earlier owners. The current owners, Mr. Gautam Jain and Mr. Vikram Jain, bought the company in 2004. They discontinued the broking activities and commenced the vehicle finance business through the company. In 2007, VCCL started the microfinance business and transferred the earlier vehicle financing portfolio to its Group company, Jatinder Finance Private Limited, which is now known as Vedika Fincorp Private Limited. Since 2007, VCCL is focused on the microfinance business with products like joint liability group (JLG) loans and micro-housing loans.

Key financial indicators

Vedika Credit Capital Ltd	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022
Total income	123.5	104.1	112.9
Profit after tax	-17.2	6.4	23.2
AUM	615.0	512.0	746.0
Gross NPA	1.8%	2.1%	2.0%
Net NPA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Source: Company data, ICRA Research; Amount in Rs. crore

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: None

Rating history for past three years

Sr. No	Trust Name	Current Rating (FY2023)				Chronology of Rating History for the Past 3 Years			
		Instrument	Amount Rated (Rs. crore)	Amount Outstanding (Rs. crore)	Date & Rating in FY2023	Date & Rating in FY2022	Date & Rating in FY2021	Date & Rating in FY2020	
					Nov 02, 2022				
1	PORPOISE 10 2022	PTC Series A1	16.51	16.51	Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO)	-	-	-	

Complexity level of the rated instrument

Instrument	Complexity Indicator
PTC Series A1	Moderately Complex

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: www.icra.in

Annexure I: Instrument details

Trust Name	Instrument Name	Date of Issuance / Sanction	Coupon Rate	Maturity Date	Amount Rated (Rs. crore)	Current Rating
PORPOISE 10 2022	PTC Series A1	October 2022	11.50%	June 2024	16.51	Provisional [ICRA]A-(SO)

Source: Company

Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Not Applicable

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About ICRA Limited:

ICRA Limited was set up in 1991 by leading financial/investment institutions, commercial banks and financial services companies as an independent and professional investment Information and Credit Rating Agency.

Today, ICRA and its subsidiaries together form the ICRA Group of Companies (Group ICRA). ICRA is a Public Limited Company, with its shares listed on the Bombay Stock Exchange and the National Stock Exchange. The international Credit Rating Agency Moody's Investors Service is ICRA's largest shareholder.

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